

① HV / M.V.

② When they act as HV they help in the identification of tense

③ When they act as M.V

Aman is a teacher.
S LV SC

Rahul has a car.
S V Obj

Mohan does this task.
S MV D Adj Obj

Helping verb / Auxiliary Verb

Primary
Auxiliary

1. Be Verbs
am, is, was,
are, were

2. Do Verb
does, do, did

3. Have Verb
has, have, had

Modals

can - could

may - might

shall - should

will - would

must

Semi Modals
need, dare
used to, ought to

HV

Changes in the
meaning of verb

* Do forms
modals + Base
form
HV M.V

Verb :- It shows state of action.

1. Doing:- Can be with or without object

S V P Adj ob
Mohan ate my cake.

S V P PO
He went to Delhi.

2. Being:- No action. Used to convey some information about the subject. No object

S L.V SC / Noun
He was a doctor.
(M.V)

S L.V Adv'd SC / Adj
Kunal is very arrogant.
(M.V)

3. Happening (Ergative verbs):- Action happens by itself so there is no object. E.g. - Begin, Break, Change, Crack , Move, Open, Stop, Melt, Dry etc.

s v p ← po
The sun rises in the east.

s v p ← po
Rohan fell from the stairs.

s v Adv → Adv
The ice melted very quickly.

Transitive (with obj) v/s Intransitive verb (without obj)

S V Obj
Ajay slapped Rahul.

I sleep on the floor.

S V P PO
 ↗ ↘

Verb

70%
Transitive/Intransitive

20%
Transitive

10%
Intransitive

S V Q | Adj Obj
Rohan bought a new bag.

S V Obj P PO
Monu threw a stone at me.

S V Obj
Mohan kicked the ball.

S V P Adj Obj
Suresh stole my book.

Some intransitive verbs:- Go, walk, run, arrive, smile, laugh, cry, sleep, fall, slip etc.

S V Adv(D) Adv(T)
Rahul sleeps very late.

S V Adv(D) Adv(M)
Mohan walks very slowly.

PAdj S HV MV
Their son is crying.

S V Adv(D) Adv(T)
Mahesh arrived very late.

S V obj P^c PAdj PO

Mohan plays cricket with his brothers.

(Transitive)

S V Adv(m) prep ordinal PO/N

Mohan played well in the last match.

(Intransitive)

S V Obj P PO
Ajay sang a song for Shalini.
(Transitive)

S V Adv(D) Adv(M)
Ajay sings very sweetly.
(Intransitive)

(obj) (Reflexive Pron)
himself ✓

Trailer =

S V P PO
Mr. Gupta introduced to the VC.

X
He discussed about his financial problems with us.
S V prep P Adj Adj Noun P PO
obj ✓

Enter, Visit, Reach $\rightarrow$ Transitive Verb.

Rohan entered the room.
S V Obj / N

Mohan has visited Manali.
S HV mv Obj / N

Mukesh reached Delhi yesterday.
S V Obj / N Adv(T)